## Group 4: proposal and knowns

- What is the source, style, & magnitude of heat transfer through the lower mantle?
- Knowns:
- Present heat flow (44TW)
- Heat flow from core to mantle is finite & positive
- PREM is a good 1-D profile for Vs,Vp
- Outer core liquid
- Inner core solid
- Slabs are primary mode of convection
- Outer core side of CMD is relatively isothermal
- CMB temperature > core side

## **Group 4 needs**

- Need:
- Phase diagram for all relevant compositions
- Equations of state
- Rayleigh number (and involved quantities)
- Vs, Vp in combo, seismic structure
- Slab flux into lower mantle
- Plumes .... from ....
- Radiogenic element budget distribution
- Inner core needed for dynamo